

## Loving's A&P I – Chapter 2 – Terms

*Highlighted terms are introduced during lab*

*Non-highlighted terms are emphasized during lecture*

Matter

Energy

Kinetic Energy

Potential Energy

Forms of energy; chemical, electrical, mechanical, etc.

Elements

Atoms

Atomic Symbol

Atomic Structure:

Nucleus

Protons, neutrons

Electrons

Electron orbitals

Atomic Mass Unit

Atomic Number

Mass Number

Isotopes

Radioisotopes

Atomic Weight

Molecules & Compounds

Solutions

Solute

Solvent

Percent (solution)

Molarity

Colloids

Suspensions

Chemical bonds

Energy level

Inert

Ions

Ionic bond

Anion

Cation

*These are Vocabulary Terms only.*

*Students are also responsible for concepts!*

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### Covalent bonds

Single, double & triple covalent bonds

Polar molecules

Nonpolar molecules

### Hydrogen Bonds

Chemical reactions

Chemical equations

Reactants

Products

Synthesis, or combination reactions, anabolic

Decomposition reactions, catabolic

Exchange or displacement reactions

Oxidation-reduction reactions, or redox rxn's.

Exergonic reactions

Endogonic reactions

Chemical equilibrium

### Catalysts

Enzymes

Organic compounds

Inorganic compounds

Salts

Electrolytes

Acids

Bases

Bicarbonate ion,  $\text{HCO}_3^-$

Ammonia ion,  $\text{NH}_3^+$

PH

Buffers

Carbonic acid – bicarbonate system

### Monomers & polymers

Carbohydrates

Monosaccharides, or simple sugars

Disaccharides, or double sugars

Dehydration synthesis

Polysaccharides

Lipids

Triglycerides

Fatty acids

Glycerol

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Saturated

Unsaturated

Monounsaturated

Polyunsaturated

Steroids

Protein

Amino acids

Peptide bonds

Primary structure

Secondary structure

Tertiary structure

Quaternary structure

Macromolecules

Fibrous and globular proteins

Enzymes

Substrate

Nucleic Acids

Nucleotides

Adenine, guanine, cytosine, thymine and uracil

Adenosine triphosphate

ATP, ADP

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